	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Decoding	apply phonic knowledge to decode words     speedily read all 40+ letters/groups for 40+ phonemes     read accurately by blending taught GPC     read common exception words     read common suffixes (-s, -es, -ing, -ed, etc.)     read multisyllable words containing taught GPCs     read contractions and understanding use of apostrophe     read aloud phonically-	secure phonic decoding until reading is fluent     read accurately by blending, including alternative sounds for graphemes     read multisyllable words containing these graphemes     read common suffixes     read exception words, noting unusual correspondences     read most words quickly & accurately without overt sounding and blending	apply their growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes, both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words they meet     read further exception words, noting the unusual correspondences between spelling and sound, and where these occur in the word	apply their growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes, both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words they meet     read further exception words, noting the unusual correspondences between spelling and sound, and where these occur in the word	apply their growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes (morphology and etymology), both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words that they meet	apply their growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes (morphology and etymology), both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words that they meet

	decodable texts					
Range of Reading	Iistening to and discussing a wide range of poems, stories and non-fiction at a level beyond that at which they can read independently     being encouraged to link what they read or hear read to their own experiences	listening to,     discussing and     expressing views     about a wide range     of contemporary     and classic poetry,     stories and non- fiction at a level     beyond that at     which they can read     independently	Iistening to and discussing a wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference books or textbooks     reading books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes	listening to and discussing a wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, nonfiction and reference books or textbooks     reading books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes	continuing to read and discuss an increasingly wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference books or textbooks     reading books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes     making comparisons within and across books	continuing to read and discuss an increasingly wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference books or textbooks     reading books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes     making comparisons within and across books
Familiarity with texts	becoming very familiar with key stories, fairy stories and traditional tales, retelling them and considering their particular characteristics     recognising and joining in with predictable phrases	becoming increasingly familiar with and retelling a wider range of stories, fairy stories and traditional tales     recognising simple recurring literary language in stories and poetry	increasing their familiarity with a wide range of books, including fairy stories, myths and legends, and retelling some of these orally     identifying themes and conventions in a wide range of books	increasing their familiarity with a wide range of books, including fairy stories, myths and legends, and retelling some of these orally     identifying themes and conventions in a wide range of books	increasing their familiarity with a wide range of books, including myths, legends and traditional stories, modern fiction, fiction from our literary heritage, and books from other cultures and traditions     identifying and discussing themes and conventions in and across a wide range of writing	increasing their familiarity with a wide range of books, including myths, legends and traditional stories, modern fiction, fiction from our literary heritage, and books from other cultures and traditions     identifying and discussing themes and conventions in and across a wide range of writing

Poetry & Performance	• learning to appreciate rhymes and poems, and to recite some by heart	continuing to build up a repertoire of poems learnt by heart, appreciating these and reciting some, with appropriate intonation to make the meaning clear	• preparing poems and play scripts to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone, volume and action • recognising some different forms of poetry	• preparing poems and play scripts to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone, volume and action • recognising some different forms of poetry	learning a wider range of poetry by heart     preparing poems and plays to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone and volume so that the meaning is clear to an audience	learning a wider range of poetry by heart     preparing poems and plays to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone and volume so that the meaning is clear to an audience
Word meanings	discussing word meanings, linking new meanings to those already known	<ul> <li>discussing and clarifying the meanings of words, linking new meanings to known vocabulary</li> <li>discussing their favourite words and phrases</li> </ul>	using dictionaries to check the meaning of words that they have read	using dictionaries to check the meaning of words that they have read		
Understanding	drawing on what they already know or on background information and vocabulary provided by the teacher     checking that the text makes sense to them as they read and	discussing the sequence of events in books and how items of information are related     drawing on what they already know or on background information and vocabulary provided by the teacher     checking that the text makes sense to them as they read	• checking that the text makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context *asking questions to improve their understanding of a text *identifying main ideas drawn from more than one	• checking that the text makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context *asking questions to improve their understanding of a text *identifying main ideas drawn from more than one	<ul> <li>checking that the book makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and exploring the meaning of words in context</li> <li>asking questions to improve their understanding</li> <li>summarising the main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph, identifying key details to support the main ideas</li> </ul>	checking that the book makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and exploring the meaning of words in context     asking questions to improve their understanding     summarising the main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph, identifying key details to support the main ideas

	correcting inaccurate reading	and correcting inaccurate reading	paragraph and summarising these	paragraph and summarising these		
Inference	<ul> <li>discussing the significance of the title and events</li> <li>making inferences on the basis of what is being said and done</li> </ul>	making inferences on the basis of what is being said and done     answering and asking questions	drawing inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence	drawing inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence	drawing inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence	drawing inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence
Prediction	predicting     what might     happen on     the basis of     what has     been read so     far	predicting what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far	predicting what might happen from details stated and implied	predicting what might happen from details stated and implied	predicting what might happen from details stated and implied	predicting what might happen from details stated and implied
Authorial Intent			<ul> <li>discussing words and phrases that capture the reader's interest and imagination</li> <li>identifying how language,</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>discussing words and phrases that capture the reader's interest and imagination</li> <li>identifying how language, structure, and</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>identifying how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning</li> <li>discuss and evaluate how authors use language, including figurative language,</li> </ul>	identifying how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning     discuss and evaluate how authors use language, including figurative language, considering the impact on the reader

			structure, and presentation contribute to meaning	presentation contribute to meaning	considering the impact on the reader	
Non-fiction		being introduced to non-fiction books that are structured in different ways	retrieve and record information from non-fiction	• retrieve and record information from non-fiction	<ul> <li>distinguish between statements of fact and opinion</li> <li>retrieve, record and present information from non-fiction</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>distinguish between statements of fact and opinion</li> <li>retrieve, record and present information from non-fiction</li> </ul>
Discussing reading	participate in discussion about what is read to them, taking turns and listening to what others say     explain clearly their understanding of what is read to them	• participate in discussion about books, poems & other works that are read to them & those that they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others say • explain and discuss their understanding of books, poems and other material, both those that they listen to and those that they read for themselves	• participate in discussion about both books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others say	participate in discussion about both books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others say	recommending books that they have read to their peers, giving reasons for their choices     participate in discussions about books, building on their own and others' ideas and challenging views courteously     explain and discuss their understanding of what they have read, including through formal presentations and debates, *provide reasoned justifications for their views	recommending books that they have read to their peers, giving reasons for their choices     participate in discussions about books, building on their own and others' ideas and challenging views courteously     explain and discuss their understanding of what they have read, including through formal presentations and debates,     provide reasoned justifications for their views
			1	ar 3 and Year 4 are rinted identically.		and Year 6 are and so are ed identically.